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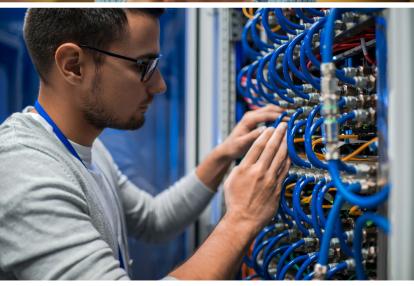
DIGITAL RESEARCH COMMERCE 360

June 2022 –

RETAIL LEADERS IN U.S. ECOMMERCE











Compliments of



OVERVIEW

TOP 1000 RETAILERS GO OVER \$1 TRILLION IN ONLINE SALES

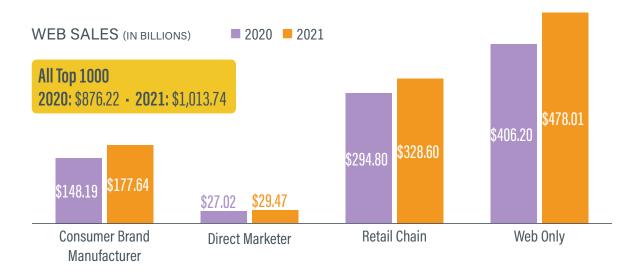
The pandemic led to a big increase in online shopping, and Top 1000 retailers were major beneficiaries. There were, however, some notable shifts in 2021, the second year of the pandemic, from 2020. For example, smaller Top 1000 retailers regained market share in 2021 and consumers shifted what they were buying online as life started to return to normal.

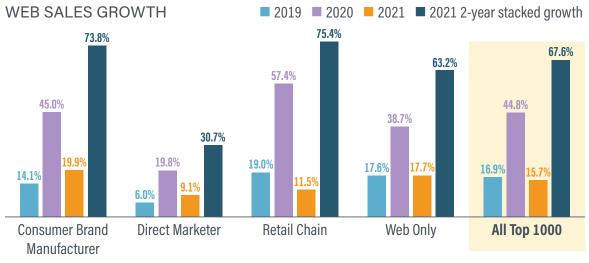
The top-line number is an eye-opener: The global online sales of Top 1000 retailers surpassed \$1 trillion for the first time in 2021. That was only a 15.7% increase from 2020, a sign that more consumers returned to physical stores in 2021. But it represented a 67.6% surge in online sales from 2019, showing the dramatic impact the COVID-19 outbreak had on consumer shopping behavior.

As a result of that shift, the Top 1000's share of online retail sales in North America — the United States, Canada and Mexico — increased to 87.0% in 2021 from 79.9% in 2019. And the Top 1000 increased its share of global ecommerce sales to 20.9% in 2021 from 17.5% two years earlier, before the pandemic.

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WEB SALES AND GROWTH FOR TOP 1000 RETAILERS BY MERCHANT TYPE





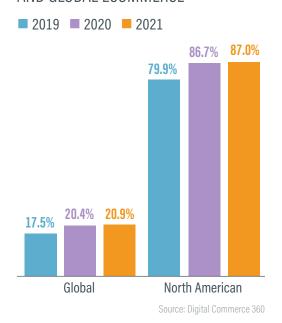
Source: Digital Commerce 360

A big part of the story surely has been the dominant position of Amazon.com Inc., No. 1 in the Digital Commerce 360 Top 1000, which ranks retailers and brands based in the U.S., Canada and Mexico on their global online sales.

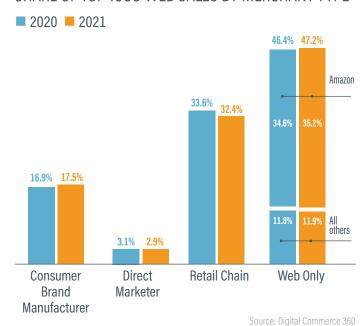
But, perhaps surprisingly, Amazon did not gain Top 1000 market share over the two years of the pandemic. The leading e-retailer's



TOP 1000 SHARE OF NORTH AMERICAN AND GLOBAL ECOMMERCE



SHARE OF TOP 1000 WFB SALES BY MERCHANT TYPE

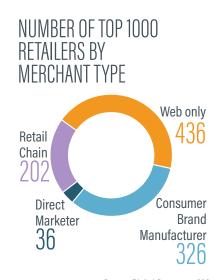


share of Top 1000 sales was 35.2% in 2021, down slightly from 35.4% in 2019.

The biggest winners over the two-year period were retail chains, companies that sell primarily through brick-and-mortar stores and also sell online. Those chains increased their share of Top 1000 sales to 32.4% in 2021 from 31.0% in 2019. Consumer brand manufacturers also gained share.

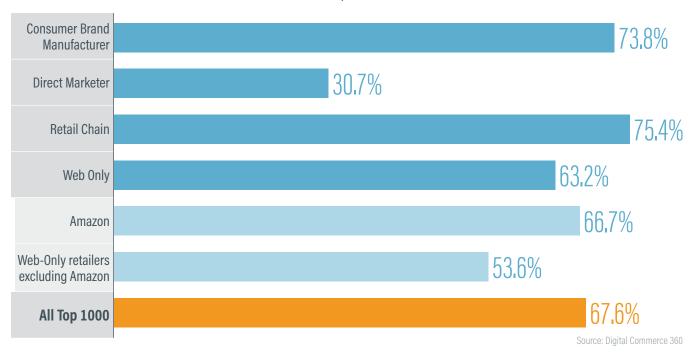
Losing share were retailers we called direct marketers — mostly merchants with roots in selling through printed catalogs as well as those that sell through TV shopping shows — and web-only retailers other than Amazon.

Looking at two-year ecommerce growth, retail chains in the Top 1000 registered the biggest gains on a percentage basis, followed by consumer brand manufacturers.



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TOP 1000 WEB SALES GROWTH BY MERCHANT TYPE, 2021 OVER 2019 2021 2-year stacked web sales growth



BIG SHIFTS IN WHAT CONSUMERS BUY ONLINE

The growth rates by merchant type are closely correlated with the merchandise categories that grew the fastest over the two years of the pandemic.

Most notable is the more than doubling of online sales of food and beverage items for Top 1000 retailers. That heavily benefited the big retail chains that are leading sellers of groceries, including Walmart Inc. (No. 2), Target Corp. (No. 5), The Kroger Co. (No. 8), Costco Wholesale Corp. (No. 9) and Albertsons Inc. (No. 26). Best Buy Co. Inc. (No. 6) gained from the big increase in purchases of consumer electronics as many people shifted to working from home, and big gains in the hardware and home improvement category boosted online sales for The Home Depot Inc. (No. 4) and Lowe's Co. Inc. (No. 11).



Strong online purchasing in these categories helped increase the average ecommerce penetration of the 10 largest retail chains in the Top 1000 to 22.0% of total sales in 2021 from 14.1% in 2019.

Heavy sales of consumer electronics boosted the online results of such consumer brand manufacturers as Apple Inc. (No. 3), Dell Technologies Inc. (No. 17) and HP Inc. (No. 55).

Consumers seeking ways to exercise during the COVID-19 lockdowns led to dramatic increases in web sales for Nike Inc. (No. 10), Lululemon Athletica Inc. (No. 31) and Peloton (No. 36). Apparel brands Nike and Lululemon roughly doubled their web sales from 2019 to 2021 while treadmill maker Peloton's online sales increased by more than five times during that period.

How life changed in the second year of the pandemic from the first is reflected through shifts in the kind of apparel and accessories online shoppers purchased in 2021 versus the prior year.

Both women's and men's apparel sales rebounded strongly in 2021 as consumers got out and about more once many were vaccinated and lockdowns ended. Handbag sales rebounded strongly, too. There was also a big uptick in bridal wear, as weddings postponed from the early days of the pandemic were rescheduled.

Among the subcategories where online sales growth slowed were two that had surged in 2020: sleepwear and sportswear. Consumers wanted more comfy pajamas to lounge in at home during the early days of the COVID-19 pandemic and garb for exercising outdoors when gyms were closed. But they had other priorities when it came to spending on clothing in 2021.



SPONSORED ARTICLE

Optimizing the checkout experience helps retailers better compete



An executive conversation with Matthew Furneaux, global commercial director, Logate

Online sales now account for one-fifth of all transactions in the U.S., according to a Digital Commerce 360 analysis of U.S. Department of Commerce data. That means shoppers have more options than ever before. As a result, today's consumers demand convenience, immediacy and simplicity. Optimizing the checkout process will continue to be one of the ultimate challenges to ecommerce businesses as consumers expect more from retailers — but there are ways to overcome this. To discuss the importance of streamlining the checkout process so it's as efficient and seamless as possible, Digital Commerce 360 spoke with Matthew Furneaux, global commercial director at Logate.

What are retailers' most important ecommerce priorities in 2022 and beyond?

Quite simply, get to know your shoppers and customize the experience. Not all online shoppers are the same. Different buyers rely on unique site elements. If you understand your customers' habits, needs and goals, that information will help inform your user experience (UX) design and process. Then, you can create more targeted, customized experiences that drive conversions. You can even customize friction.

What do you mean by "customize friction?"

Retailers have traditionally worked hard to remove friction from the buying journey. Today, ecommerce sites are differentiating "good friction" from "bad friction," recognizing that both are critical in the proper context.

For instance, customers buying low-cost, high-frequency items want as little friction as possible, making voice command or single-click buying options a top priority for UX design. In contrast, when customers buy something of greater value, they want a more drawn out, customized buying experience.

In this case, integrate the right amount of friction to slow things down, allowing customers to enjoy the process of customizing or reviewing their purchase.

As ecommerce trends continue to evolve, what do you feel retailers need to invest in more?

Invest in your data. Data is the golden thread that unifies a shopper's online and offline activity. With customer consent, retailers can use data to truly understand their behaviors and make the omnichannel experience relevant, hyperconvenient and personal. Retailers will also need to make every possible purchase, collection and delivery option available to increasingly demanding customers.

What strategies or best practices will help retailers keep up with the change in consumer expectations?

According to our research, 44% of customers say they will not return to a site if it has a poor checkout experience. Retailers and brands need to streamline the process so it's as efficient and seamless as possible. This often-overlooked element should be an important priority, especially as teams prepare for the holiday shopping season.

To further improve the process, consider offering guest checkout options, reducing form fills, eliminating steps, visually showing progress and optimizing mobile checkout capacity.

What is the next step retailers should take to better serve customers in today's ecommerce landscape?

They should consider partnering with a technology provider, such as Loqate. Simply put, we help retailers and brands create seamless checkout experiences. Our address autocomplete technology decreases cart abandonment rates, reduces failed deliveries by up to 70% and cuts checkout time in half.



Optimize your online checkout

A faster, easier way to enter and verify addresses on your website

Loquete overcomes a key frustration in eCommerce checkouts by making it quicker to enter an address, ensuring complete and accurate address data is captured every time – even when typos are entered.

Improve user experience

Remove friction from online forms across any device, save customers time and increase your website conversion rates.

The best data quality

Verify against world-class data sources, including USPS and Canada Post, improving communications and avoiding the cost of failed deliveries.

Global Capabilities

Reach customers wherever they are in the world, and ensure international addresses are standardized in the correct format.

Address

505 Main St

505 Main St, Apt 1012, New York, NY, 10044

505 Main St, San Francisco, CA, 94105–5029

505 S Main St, Ste105, Las Cruces, NM, 88001

505 W Main St, Dallas, TX, 75208-1937

Over 20,000 customers trust us for their location data

NORDSTROM









RALPH LAUREN

Connect with a product specialist at loqate.com | @loqate



TOP 1000 GAINS ARE WIDELY DISTRIBUTED

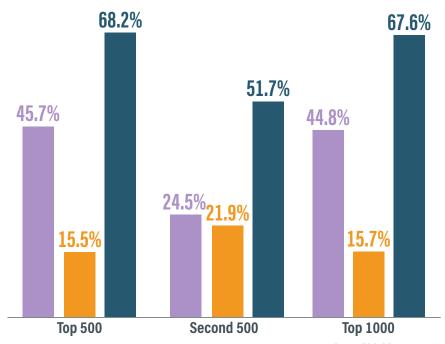
One shift in 2021 from 2020 was the improved performance of smaller retailers in the Top 1000.

In 2020, gains were heavily concentrated among the largest competitors, in part because those companies took most of the gains from increases in such categories as groceries and consumer electronics. They may also have been better able to weather supply chain disruptions, especially large retail chains that could sell merchandise in their stores to online shoppers, even if those stores were closed.

As a result, the 500 largest retailers in the Top 1000 increased their online sales 45.7% in 2020 over 2019, led by the 100 largest retailers

WFB SALES GROWTH BY TOP 1000 RANK COHORT







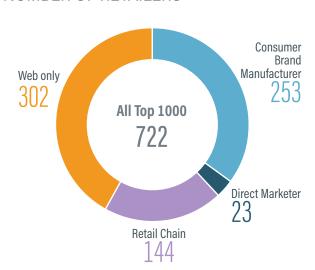
at 47.7%, while the bottom half of the Top 1000 increased their online sales only 24.5%.

The pattern reversed in 2021. The second 500 grew their online sales 21.9% while the top 500 grew only 15.5%. The retailers ranked Nos. 1-100, which had posted outsized gains in 2020, grew their web sales only 14.6% in 2021, below the collective ecommerce growth of the Top 1000 of 15.7%. That likely reflected many consumers returning to grocery stores as the rollout of COVID vaccines increased their comfort with entering stores, as well as a slowdown in the growth in consumer electronics sales.

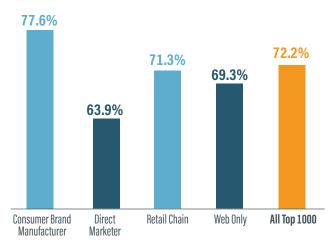
Without Amazon, for which online sales grew 17.9% in 2021 over 2020, the slowdown in the top 100 was even more dramatic. Growth for the 99 retailers ranked Nos. 2-100 fell to 12.3% in 2021 from 52.4% in 2020.

TOP 1000 RETAILERS GROWING AT OR ABOVE THE OVERALL ECOMMERCE MARKET AT 14.2% IN 2021 BY MERCHANT TYPE

NUMBER OF RETAILERS



SHARE OF RETAILERS





OVERVIEW2022 RETAIL LEADERS IN U.S. FCOMMERCE

Another indicator of the broad growth in 2021 is the fact that 72.2% of the Top 1000 increased their online sales in 2021 by more than 14.2%, the 2021 increase in the overall ecommerce market that the U.S. Department of Commerce reported. Consumer brand manufacturers and retail chains were the most likely to grow faster than the market.

A big majority of retailers of hardware and home improvement products grew faster than the overall market in 2021, as did more than three-quarters of sellers of consumer electronics, jewelry and apparel and accessories.

The biggest retailers were the least likely to grow faster than the market in 2021, again likely reflecting slowdowns in online sales

TOP 1000 RETAILERS GROWING AT OR ABOVE THE OVERALL ECOMMERCE MARKET AT 14.2% IN 2021 BY MERCHANDISE CATEGORY

	NUMBER OF RETAILERS	SHARE OF RETAILERS
Apparel/Accessories	187	77.6%
Automotive Parts/Accessories	28	73.7%
Consumer Electronics	64	78.0%
Flowers/Gifts	14	66.7%
Food/Beverage	25	65.8%
Hardware/Home Improvement	74	89.2%
Health/Beauty	37	63.8%
Housewares/Home Furnishings	85	74.6%
Jewelry	32	78.0%
Mass Merchant	37	74.0%
Office Supplies	13	50.0%
Specialty	29	38.7%
Sporting Goods	62	74.7%
Toys/Hobbies	35	70.0%
All Top 1000	722	72.2%



of categories that made big gains in 2020, such as groceries. The most consistent above-market performers were in the middle of the Top 1000, with 75.7% of those ranked Nos. 101-700 growing at above 14.2%.

As shoppers began returning to stores in 2021, there were fewer Top 1000 retailers posting well above market growth. Only 41.3% of the Top 1000 increased their online sales more than 25% in 2021, compared to 52.8% in 2020. Consumer brand manufacturers were the most likely type of merchant to register above-25% sales gains in 2021.

Sellers in the hardware and home improvement, apparel and accessories, and home furnishings merchandise categories also were the most likely to increase sales more than 25% in 2021.

MERCHANT TYPE BREAKDOWN OF TOP 1000 RETAILERS WITH MORE THAN 25% WEB SALES GROWTH IN 2021

Number of retailers Direct Marketer 12

Consumer Brand Manufacturer 158	Retail Chain 79 Web Only 164		
All Top 1000 413			

Share of retailers				
Consumer Brand Manufacturer		48.5%		
Direct Marketer		33.3%		
Retail Chain		39.1%		
Web Only		37.6%		
All Top 1000		41.3%		



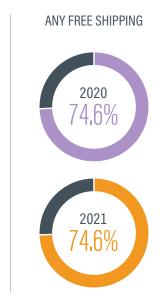
BENCHMARKS

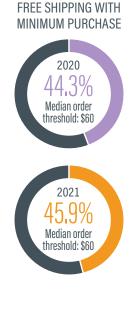
FREE SHIPPING: PRODUCT WEIGHT AND VALUE DICTATE FREE SHIPPING STRATEGIES

Nearly three out of four of Top 1000 retailers offer free shipping on at least some orders. But there are significant variations in strategy on shipping fees depending on how a retailer sells and, even more, based on what it sells.

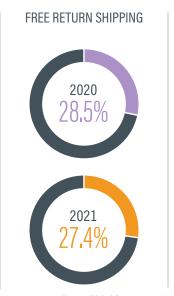
Free shipping policies changed little in 2021 compared to 2020. The percentage of Top 1000 merchants offering free shipping on at least some purchases remained steady at 74.6%. The percentage requiring a minimum purchase to avoid shipping fees ticked up slightly to 45.9% from 44.3%, but the median purchase required to get free shipping held steady at \$60.

TOP 1000 RETAILERS WITH VARIOUS FREE SHIPPING OFFERINGS











BENCHMARKS

2022 RETAIL LEADERS IN U.S. ECOMMERCE

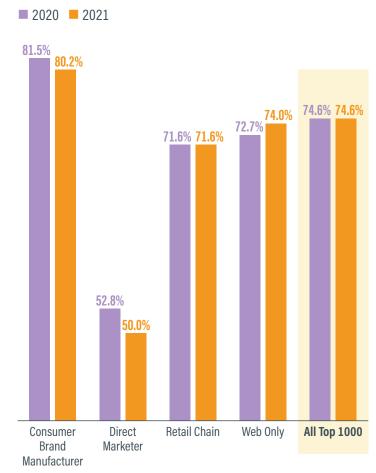
Just over a quarter of Top 1000 retailers offer return shipping: 27.4% in 2021 versus 28.5% in 2020.

There remain significant differences in free shipping policies based on the type of merchant. Consumer brand manufacturers are the most likely to waive shipping fees, at 80.2%, down slightly from 81.5% a year earlier. Brands also are the most likely to offer free return shipping, at 38.3%.

Manufacturers as a group can justify these relatively generous offers because their average ticket of \$180 is the highest among the four types of merchants into which the Top 1000 is grouped, well above the Top 1000 median average order value of \$161. Many brands also sell products online at list price, which protects profit margins, lest any discounts they offer provoke protests from retailers that also sell their merchandise.

Direct marketers — catalogers and TV shopping retailers — are the least likely to offer free shipping, at 50.0%. And they're by far the least likely to offer free shipping based on a minimum purchase, at 19.4%, well below the share of the overall Top 1000 retailers at 45.9%. But one in six direct marketers offer free shipping under other conditions, such as when a customer belongs to a loyalty program or uses a retailer's credit card.

TOP 1000 RETAILERS WITH ANY FREE SHIPPING BY MERCHANT TYPE





BENCHMARKS 2022 RETAIL LEADERS IN U.S. FCOMMERCE

BIG VARIATIONS BY MERCHANDISE CATEGORY

There is an even wider disparity in free shipping policies based on the type of merchandise a retailer sells. In general, Top 1000 retailers are more likely to waive shipping fees if their products are lightweight and thus cost relatively little to ship, or are expensive, which often means there is ample profit margin to cover shipping costs.

It's no surprise then that jewelry retailers in the Top 1000 are the most likely to offer free shipping in at least some cases, at 95.1%. The median average ticket in this category is \$269, well above the \$161 median for the overall Top 1000, and many jewelry items are light in weight.

TOP 1000 RETAILERS WITH VARIOUS FREE SHIPPING OFFERINGS BY MERCHANDISE CATEGORY

MERCHANDISE CATEGORY	ANY FREE SHIPPING	FREE SHIPPING WITH Minimum Purchase	MEDIAN ORDER THRESHOLD FOR FREE SHIPPING	FREE SHIPPING WITH OTHER CONDITIONS	FREE RETURN SHIPPING
Apparel/Accessories	84.7%	54.0%	\$75	17.9%	43.8%
Automotive Parts/Accessories	75.7%	45.9%	\$63	16.2%	21.6%
Consumer Electronics	75.0%	35.0%	\$50	8.8%	23.8%
Flowers/Gifts	57.1%	14.3%	\$59	33.3%	23.8%
Food/Beverage	56.8%	35.1%	\$50	18.9%	8.1%
Hardware/Home Improvement	56.8%	40.7%	\$99	9.9%	13.6%
Health/Beauty	90.4%	53.8%	\$40	13.5%	28.8%
Housewares/Home Furnishings	77.4%	31.1%	\$65	10.4%	22.6%
Jewelry	95.1%	48.8%	\$97	9.8%	48.8%
Mass Merchant	64.0%	44.0%	\$59	22.0%	24.0%
Office Supplies	69.2%	53.8%	\$50	11.5%	15.4%
Specialty	69.0%	53.5%	\$49	18.3%	18.3%
Sporting Goods	69.6%	54.4%	\$67	13.9%	21.5%
Toys/Hobbies	65.3%	49.0%	\$69	10.2%	20.4%
All Top 1000	74.6%	45.9%	\$60	14.7%	27.4%



BENCHMARKS

2022 RETAIL LEADERS IN U.S. ECOMMERCE

Retailers in the health/beauty category are also highly likely to offer free shipping, at 90.4%. And their \$40 median threshold for getting free shipping is the lowest of all merchandise categories. That likely reflects the low cost of shipping small items like lipstick and skin cream.

Apparel and accessories are also generally lightweight, which helps explain why 84.7% of merchants in this category offer free shipping in some cases, even though the median average ticket in this category is only \$142.

The categories where free shipping is least prevalent are those where products are either heavy (hardware/home improvement) or require extra care in delivery (food/beverage and flowers/gifts).



Before the pandemic hit North America in early 2020, only roughly a dozen Top 1000 retail chains offered curbside pickup. They were mainly retailers that sold a lot of groceries, including Walmart Inc. (No. 2), Target Corp. (No. 5), The Kroger Co. (No. 8) and the Whole Foods Market subsidiary of Amazon.com Inc. (No. 1).

COVID-19 changed that in a big way.

While only 8.4% of Top 1000 retail chains — retailers that operate brick-and-mortar stores as their primary business and also sell online — offered curbside pickup of online orders in 2019, that grew to 55.2% of retailers by 2021.







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SHARE OF TOP 1000 RETAIL CHAINS WITH OMNICHANNEL FEATURES

	2019	2020	2021
Buy online, pick up in store	63.5%	71.5%	71.3%
Curbside pickup	8.4%	54.2%	55.2%
Reserve online, pick up in store	8.4%	6.2%	3.9%
In-store stock status	52.8%	50.0%	60.2%
Make an in-store appointment	8.5%	21.2%	22.7%
Store locator	97.7%	96.1%	96.7%
Store returns	86.5%	88.2%	76.7%

Source: Digital Commerce 360

More store-based retailers also added other omnichannel features. There was a big increase in those enabling consumers to make online appointments for in-store visit: That reached 22.7% in 2021, up from 8.5% in 2019. Buy online, pick up in store increased to 71.3% of retail chains in 2021 from 63.5% two years prior.

Many other Top 1000 retailers that are not retail chains but operate at least some physical stores also enhanced their omnichannel offerings. For example, the overall share of Top 1000 retailers with one or more stores offering in-store pickup of online orders went up to 58.0% in 2021 from 46.1% in 2019.



SHARE OF TOP 1000 RETAILERS WITH ONE OR MORE STORE WITH OMNICHANNEL FEATURES

	2019	2020	2021
Buy online, pick up in store	46,1%	59.5%	58.0%
Curbside pickup	5,0%	44.7%	42.0%
Reserve online, pick up in store	5,6%	6.2%	5.4%
In-store stock status	39.9%	35.9%	46.7%
Make an in-store appointment	9,1%	19.5%	21.4%
Store locator	90.9%	89.4%	93.4%
Store returns	77.9%	77.2%	67.2%

Source: Digital Commerce 360

RETURNS ARE A MIXED BAG

Not all omnichannel features are more prevalent, however. For example, only 67.2% of Top 1000 retailers with stores offered instore returns of online orders in 2021, down from 77.9% in 2019.

Handling online returns may be particularly onerous for small shops with only a few employees working at any time. For example, only 37.1% of primarily online retailers take returns in their stores, which likely tend to be small. That's down from 48.5% in 2019.

But even for retail chains, whose stores frequently are quite large with many associates working at any time, the percentage was down in 2021 to 76.7% taking returns, compared to 86.5% two years earlier.



BENCHMARKS 2022 RETAIL LEADERS IN U.S. FCOMMERCE

One possible explanation is that employers of all kinds, including retailers, are having trouble finding workers, leading store managers to beg off accepting returns because they take store associates away from serving customers who want to buy.

Meanwhile, at least 14 Top 1000 retailers now will take returns at curbside. This is not a metric we track systematically, and the fact we came across 14 retailers doing this suggests there likely are more among the Top 1000.

Surveys show customers prefer to return online orders to stores than any other method. Once the labor shortage eases, don't be surprised to see a larger number of retailers returning to accepting online returns in their stores.

SELECTED TOP 1000 RETAILERS OFFERING CURBSIDE RETURNS

RETAILER	TOP 1000 RANK	MERCHANT TYPE	MERCHANDISE CATEGORY	2021 WEB SALES GROWTH
Nordstrom Inc.	20	Retail Chain	Apparel/Accessories	6.2%
Dick's Sporting Goods	37	Retail Chain	Sporting Goods	-10.2%
Neiman Marcus	74	Retail Chain	Apparel/Accessories	15.1%
Designer Brands	80	Retail Chain	Apparel/Accessories	28.1%
MidwayUSA Inc.	83	Web Only	Sporting Goods	28.9%
Indigo Books & Music Inc.	224	Retail Chain	Specialty	27.7%
American Signature Furniture	581	Retail Chain	Housewares/Home Furnishings	25.9%
AimSurplus LLC	611	Web Only	Sporting Goods	24.7%
J.Hilburn Inc.	657	Consumer Brand Manufacturer	Apparel/Accessories	40.5%
Shinola	686	Consumer Brand Manufacturer	Jewelry	21.7%
Proper Cloth	733	Consumer Brand Manufacturer	Apparel/Accessories	38.9%
Pure Hockey	818	Retail Chain	Sporting Goods	36.1%
The Pink Lily Boutique	860	Consumer Brand Manufacturer	Apparel/Accessories	41.9%
Vince LLC	893	Consumer Brand Manufacturer	Apparel/Accessories	12.5%

Source: Digital Commerce 360, company reports



ABOUT DIGITAL COMMERCE 360 RESEARCH

Over the last two decades, Digital Commerce 360 Research has become a global leader in ecommerce research and data, helping a wide range of businesses better understand the industry. Each year, our experienced researchers collect hundreds of metrics on thousands of retail and B2B ecommerce companies around the world and offer access to the raw data including online sales, web traffic, conversion rates, AOV and key technology partners. Most notably is our Top 1000 Database, a ranking of the leading North American online retailers by web sales. We also publish our analysis of the data in numerous annual reports on timely ecommerce topics like marketplaces, omnichannel, apparel, platforms, web design and many more. In addition, our robust custom research department is skilled at creating personalized projects—including in-depth reports, exclusive surveys, raw data pulls and more—to support top retailers, consultants, financial analysts and technology providers in meeting their goals.

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